

### MEMO

Good luck in your run for public office! Enclosed in this election packet are the following materials and information you will need for the **2024** Spring Election. Three seats for Village Trustee will be on the ballot in spring.

#### Nomination and Filing Requirements

As a candidate for a village office in the Village of Kronenwetter, you will be required to follow specific procedures as set forth in the Wisconsin Statutes in order to have your name included on an election ballot. The purpose of this memorandum will be to serve as a reminder of the important points set forth in the Wisconsin Statutes governing election requirements. Copies of election forms as well as pertinent election information are available on the web page of the Wisconsin Elections Commission at <a href="http://elections.wi.gov/">http://elections.wi.gov/</a>. Copies of the Statutes are available for review on the <a href="https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/statutes/6/I/03">https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/6/I/03</a> website or at the Village Municipal Center. In addition, instructions are provided on the attached forms that you may wish to review prior to properly completing and filing the forms.

#### EL-162 Declaration of Candidacy

This form, a copy of which is attached, must be properly completed and filed by all candidates for elected office. This form must be on file with the Village Clerk no later than the deadline for filing nomination papers: **Tuesday, January 2, 2024 at 5:00 p.m.** (The Municipal Center will be closed December 22 and 25, 2023 and January 1, 2024).

#### **CF-1 Campaign Registration Statement**

This form, a copy of which is attached, must be filed by candidates before campaign funds are collected or spent. Failure to file this statement by the deadline date will result in the candidate's name not appearing on the election ballot. Please complete sections A, B, and G. If the candidate serves as the treasurer, they only need to sign once under "Candidate" in G4-G6.

You may be eligible for an exemption from filing campaign finance reports. If you are not eligible for exemption from financial reporting requirements, it is suggested that you obtain a copy of the <u>Campaign Finance</u> <u>Instruction and Bookkeeping Manual</u> and carefully review it with your campaign treasurer.

#### EL-169 Nomination Paper for Nonpartisan Office

This form must be used for the submission of nomination signatures. <u>No other form is acceptable</u>. The blank forms may be copied, found on the elections website at <u>http://elections.wi.gov/</u>, or you can obtain additional copies of this form from the Village Clerk's office if necessary. The following are applicable to this form:

- Qualifications by election day you must be:
- - > Live in the Village of Kronenwetter
  - > Qualified elector in the Village
  - > Not having a felony conviction for which there has been no pardon
  - > Not having been convicted of misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust
- Nomination papers may not be circulated sooner than **December 1**, **2023** preceding the election.
  Nomination papers must be filed with the Village Clerk no later than 5:00 p.m. the first Tuesday of January preceding the election or the next day if Tuesday is a holiday.

- Each candidate must obtain and submit at least twenty (20) but no more than one hundred (100) signatures of voters qualified to vote in the Village of Kronenwetter. It is recommended that you submit at least 25 in case a signature is disqualified.
- The person who circulates the paper and personally obtains the signatures must complete the certification of circulator on the bottom of the form after obtaining the signatures (Either potential candidate or other person circulating the nomination form).
- The Spring Election date is April 2, 2024, and a primary will be held February 20, 2024, if necessary.
- Drawing of the lots for ballot placement will be held in the Village Clerk's office on Wednesday, January 3, 2024 at 8:30 a.m.

#### Extra Forms/Information

You will also find other helpful information included with this packet (these items are for you to keep):

- Ballot Access Checklist
- Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Employees
- Prohibited Election Practices (Chapter 12 of Wis. Statutes)

#### Kronenwetter Village Board Candidate Information

The Village Board meetings are held on the second and fourth Monday of each month. You will meet more often as required to conduct Village business. Village Board members are required to serve on one or two of the Village's commissions and/or committees as well. Committees/Commissions typically meet once a month. Village Trustees are paid \$350.00 per month. The regular term of office for Village Board members takes effect on the third Monday in April. (April 15, 2024)

If you have any questions regarding these forms or the procedure, please contact the Village Clerk, Bobbi Birk-LaBarge, at (715) 692-1728.

#### Campaign Signage and Literature

Even though a candidate qualifies to be exempt from filing campaign finance reports, they still must comply with Ch. 11, Wis. Stats. That means they keep campaign finance activity records and must use the disclaimer "Paid for by" on their signs and literature. §11.1303, Wis. Stats.

Campaign sign placement:

- Campaign signs are not allowed in the road right of ways (right of ways, on average, are measured 33-feet out from the center line of the road).
- > You must have permission from land owners for sign placement.
- Signs are not allowed within 100 feet of the Municipal Center.

#### 2024 Ballot Access Checklist:



Municipalities Where Nomination Papers are Used

Each of the following forms must be completed and filed on time by a candidate for municipal office in order for the candidate's name to be placed on the ballot at the February 20, 2024 Spring Primary and the April 2, 2024 Spring Election.

In the City of Milwaukee, the filing officer is the Milwaukee City Election Commission. In all other municipalities, the filing officer is the municipal clerk (town, village or city). Candidates should contact their filing officer for further information or to obtain any of the necessary forms.

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Complete and Submit a Registration Statement (Form CF-1) to the filing officer prior to raising or spending any funds, and no later than 5:00 p.m. on Tuesday, January 2, 2024 or the candidate's name will not be placed on the ballot. If the form is faxed or emailed, the original document must follow postmarked no later than January 2, 2024. Wis. Stat. §§ 8.10(5), 8.30(2), Wis. Admin. Code EL § 6.04.

#### > New Candidates

File a campaign registration statement before campaign funds are collected or spent or before submitting nomination papers. Wis. Stat. §§ 11.0202(1)(a),11.0101(1).

#### Continuing Candidates

**Amend** your current registration, indicating the office sought and the new primary and election dates. Wis. Stat. §§ 11.0202(1)(a), 11.0101(1).

Complete and Submit a Declaration of Candidacy (Form EL-162) to the filing officer no later than 5:00 p.m. on Tuesday, January 2, 2024 or the candidate's name will not be placed on the ballot. If the form is faxed or emailed, the original document must follow, postmarked no later than January 2, 2024. Wis. Stat. §§ 8.10(5), 8.21, 8.30(4), Wis. Admin. Code EL § 6.04.

Circulate and Submit Nomination Papers for Nonpartisan Office (Form EL-169) to the filing officer no later than **5:00 p.m. on Tuesday, January 2, 2024** or the candidate's name will not be placed on the ballot. Only original nomination papers (no photocopies, faxes, or emailed documents) will be accepted. Nomination papers may not be circulated before December 1, 2023. Wis. Stat. § 8.10(2),

Wis. Admin. Code EL § 6.04(2).

All village and town offices:		20 - 100
1 <sup>st</sup> Class Cities:	Citywide offices	1,500 - 3,000
	Alderperson elected to district	200 - 400
2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Class Cities:	Citywide offices	200 - 400
	Alderperson elected at large	100 - 200
	Alderperson elected to district	20 - 40
4 <sup>th</sup> Class Cities:	Citywide offices	50 - 100
	Alderperson elected to district	20 - 40

#### The number of signatures required is as follows:

#### Municipal Judge Candidates:

Complete and submit a Statement of Economic Interests (SEI) to the Ethics Commission using the website (https://sei.wi.gov). Incumbents will be emailed a notice about December 1. New candidates must sign up on the website so staff can set them up to file electronically. The SEI must be received no later than 4:30 p.m. on Friday, January 5, 2024, or the candidate's name will not appear on the ballot. Wis. Stat. §§ 8.10(5), 8.30(3), 19.43(4). Candidates may also print the SEI form and instructions from the Ethics Commission website (https://ethics.wi.gov), and return those forms by email or fax. For more information, please contact the Ethics Commission at 608-266-8123 or ethics@wi.gov.

#### Important Note Regarding Statements of Economic Interests:

A municipality may enact an ordinance establishing a code of ethics for public officials that may require a candidate for municipal office, in addition to the office of Municipal Judge, to file a Statement of Economic Interests (SEI). The ordinance may also provide that failure to timely file an SEI will prevent the candidate's name from being placed on the ballot. Wis. Stat. § 19.59(1m),(3)(b). Please contact the filing officer to learn if this requirement applies to you.

ELIS-7 | Rev 2023-05 | Wisconsin Elections Commission, P.O. Box 7984, Madison, WI 53707-7984 | 608-261-2028 | web: elections.wi.gov | email: elections@wi.go

# CAMPAIGN FINANCE COMMITTEE/CONDUIT REGISTRATION STATEMENT

STATE OF WISCONSIN

Note: An amended registration statement must be filed within 10 days of any changes in information.

								Committe	e Nun	nber
1. Is this an Amendment?	No	Yes If ye	s, please enter y	your co	mmittee	numbe	r:			
SECTION A: GENERAL	INFOR	RMATION								
A1. Committee/Conduit Name				A2. Reg	istrant Ty	pe (Choos	e One)			
				Car	ndidate	Referen	dum	Recall	(	Conduit
A3. Email		A4. Phone		Pol	itical Acti	ion (PAC)	) In	dependen	t Exp	enditure (IEC)
				Pol	itical Part	y Le	gislative	e Campaig	gn Co	mmittee
A5. Mailing Address			A6. City				A	7. State	A8.	Zip
8			·							
<b>Depository Institution Information</b>										
A9. Institution Name		A10. Street Add	ress		A11. Cit	у		A12. St	ate	A13. Zip
Treasurer/Administrator Informatio	n									
A14. Name			A15. Email			1	A16. Pho	ne		
A17. Mailing Address			A18. City				A	19. State	A20	. Zip
										Ľ
Other Officers (Optional)										
Independent and local non-partisan car	ndidates: Ir	ndicate by an asteris	sk (*) which officers a	are author	ized to fill	a vacancy	in nomin	ation due	to deal	th of candidate.
A21. Name	A22. Tit	le	A23. Email				A24.	Phone		-
A25. Name	A26. Tit	le	A27. Email				A28.	Phone		
Filing Exemption	l				A2	9. Exempt	ion Affir	mation		
Registrants that will not accept contribution	utions, mak	ke disbursements, or	r incur obligations in	an aggreg		-			ible fo	or exemption.
amount of more than \$2,500 in a calen							-	-		e for exemption.
reports. For committees registering wi dar year in which it is granted. Those										_
exempt must renew each year. Local c										
contributions, making disbursements,		0 0	00 0		0					
\$2,500 in a calendar year may claim this exemption applies until the local										
threshold, amends its registration, or is			us the \$2,500 uggr	eguie uci	ivity					
SECTION B: CANDIDA	LE CON	MMITTEES								
B1. Office Sought (include District/B	ranch)			B2	. Political	Party		<b>B3.</b> El	ection	Date
Candidate Information										
B4. Name			B5. Email			1	B6. Phon	ie		
<b>B7. Mailing Address</b>			B8. City			1	B	9. State	B10	. Zip
Second Candidate Committee				B11. Is	this your o	nly registe	ered can	didate con	ımitte	e in Wisconsin?
An individual who holds a state or loca		ffice may establish a	a second candidate		-					Visconsin.
committee to pursue another state or lo	cal office.									Wisconsin.

B12. Other Office Held or Sought (include District/Branch) Only complete B12 if you responded "No" to B11.



CAMPAIGN FINANCE COMMITTEE/CONDUIT REGISTRATION STATEMENT

STATE OF WISCONSIN

Note: An amended registration statement must be filed within 10 days of any changes in information.

SECTION C: RECALL COMMI	TTEES							
C1. Name of Official Subject to Recall		C2. Office of Official Subject to Recall					C3.	Support Oppose
SECTION D: PAC, IEC, AND C	ONDUITS							
D1. Sponsoring Organization		D2. Email			D3. Phon	e		
D4. Mailing Address		D5. City			D	6. State	D7.2	Zip
SECTION E: POLITICAL PART		ATIVE CAMPAIG	N CO					
E1. Political Party or Legislative Campaign Co	mmittee			E2. Does Fund?	the Party N		ittee h Yes	ave a Segregated
Segregated Fund Depository Institution Inform	ation (if applicable)	)						
E3. Institution Name	E4. Street Addres	SS	E5. Ci	25. City E6. S			ate	E7. Zip
SECTION F: REFERENDA COM	MITTEES							
F1. Nature of Referendum (if applicable)							F2.	Support Oppose
SECTION G: CERTIFICATION								
Accurate Information I certify that I am an authorized representati is true, correct, and complete.	ive of the registran	nt and that to my knowledge	e all of	the inform	ation con	tained w	ithin ti	his registration
<b>Timely Amendments</b> I am aware of the requirement to amend this requirement to register within 10 days of med							with in,	as well as the
Records Retention								

I acknowledge the duty to maintain records in an organized and legible manner for three years from the date of the most recent election in which this registrant participates. If registering a candidate committee, I acknowledge the duty to maintain records in an organized and legible manner for the three-year period prescribed in s.11.0201(4).

#### **Ongoing Compliance**

This registrant shall continue to maintain its registration and comply with all applicable reporting requirements under Chapter 11 of Wisconsin Statutes.

Treasurer/Administrator							
G1. Printed Name	G2. Signature	G3. Date					
Candidate (if applicable)							
G4. Printed Name	G5. Signature	G6. Date					



#### FORM INSTRUCTIONS

CAMPAIGN FINANCE COMMITTEE/CONDUIT REGISTRATION STATEMENT (CF-1)

**Note**: This form is used to register a committee or conduit under Chapter 11 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Committees and conduits required to register and report with the Wisconsin Ethics Commission should register and report using the Commission's Campaign Finance Information System which can be found on line at cfis.wi.gov. Committees required to register and report with a local filing officer must register with this form. The Commission does not intend to use any personally identifiable information from this form for any purpose other than registering a committee or conduit. This form will be made available to the public upon request. All information you provide is available to the public.

Item 1. Is this an amendment? Check the appropriate box. If "Yes" is checked, enter the committee ID number if you have one. If "No' is checked, proceed directly to Section A.

Section A: General Information. All committees and conduits must complete section A. Candidates for local office may find the CF-1L form easier to use. Either form CF-1 or CF-1L is allowed.

**Item A1: Committee/Conduit Name.** All committees and conduits must have a name. It is not required that the name include the candidate or organization's name, but it is recommended. A political party committee wishing to operate under the same name as a state political party committee must receive authorization from that state party (WIS. STAT. § 11.0101(26)(a)1).

**Item A29: Exemption Affirmation.** Committees claiming exemption may not have more than \$2,500 of activity, in the aggregate per year. For example, in a calendar year, if you raise \$1,600 and spend \$1,000 you have \$2,600 of aggregate activity and are not eligible to claim exemption.

**Depository Institution Information.** All committees and conduits must designate a depository institution. While it is recommended that all committees have a designated campaign depository account, candidates who will serve as their own treasurer may designate a single personal account to serve as the committee depository account while claiming a filing exemption and may intermingle personal and campaign funds (WIS. STAT. § 11.0201(2)(b)).

**Treasurer/Administrator Information.** Each committee must appoint a treasurer and each conduit must appoint an administrator. Any adult may serve as a treasurer or administrator. A candidate may serve as his or her own treasurer. If a candidate is serving as their own treasurer, please enter 'Candidate' or 'Self' in the name, and then you can leave the other treasurer information blank.

Section B: Candidate Committees. All candidates register their committee to appear on the ballot. Candidate committees must complete section B. No other committee type should complete section B. Candidates for local office may find the CF-1L form easier to use. Either form CF-1 or CF-1L is allowed.

Section C: Recall Committees. Recall committees must complete section C. No other committee type should complete section C.

Section D: PAC, IEC, and Conduits. Political action committees, independent expenditure committees, and conduits must complete section D. No other committee type should complete section B. All fields in section D refer to the sponsoring organization's contact information.

Section E: Political Party and Legislative Campaign Committees. Only political party committees and legislative campaign committees should complete section E.

**Item E2.** A political party or a legislative campaign committee may establish a segregated fund for purposes other than making contributions to a candidate committee or making disbursements for express advocacy (WIS. STAT. § 11.1104(6)). If the political party or legislative campaign committee has a segregated fund, please indicate by checking "Yes."

**Items E3 - E7.** If the segregated fund is maintained with the same depository institution as the primary account, write "Same as primary account." in E3.

**Section F: Referendum Committees.** Only referendum committees should complete section F.

**Section G: Certification.** All committees and conduits must complete section G. If a candidate is serving as their own treasurer, they only need to sign the certification once as either the candidate or treasurer.

## **Declaration of Candidacy**

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

(See instructions for preparation on back)

Is this an amendment?									
<b>Yes</b> (if you have already filed a DOC for this election)	<b>No</b> (if this is the first DOC you have filed for this election)								
I,Candidate's name	, being duly sworn, state that								
I am a candidate for the office of	ice - Include district, branch or seat number								
representing	ble - five words or less (Candidates for nonpartisan office may leave blank.)								

and I meet or will meet at the time I assume office the applicable age, citizenship, residency and voting gualification requirements, if any, prescribed by the constitutions and laws of the United States and the State of Wisconsin, and that I will otherwise qualify for office, if nominated and elected.

I have not been convicted of a felony in any court within the United States for which I have not been pardoned.<sup>1</sup>

#### My present address, including my municipality of residence for voting purposes is:

				Town of     □       Village of     □       City of     □
House or fire no.	Street Name	Mailing Municipality and State	Zip code	Municipality of Residence for Voting

#### My name as I wish it to appear on the official ballot is as follows:

(Any combination of first name, middle name or initials with surname. A nickname may re	place a legal name.)	
STATE OF WISCONSIN County of SS.	(Signature of c	andidate)
		NOTARY SEAL REQUIRED, IF OATH
(Signature of person authorized to administer oaths)		ADMINISTERED BY NOTARY PUBLIC
□ Notary Public or □ other official(Official title, if not a notary)		
If Notary Public: My commission expires	_ or 🗆 is perma	anent.

The information on this form is required by Wis. Stat. § 8.21, Art. XIII, Sec. 3, Wis. Const., and must be filed with the filing officer in order to have a candidate's name placed on the ballot. Wis. Stats. §§ 8.05 (1)(j), 8.10 (5), 8.15 (4)(b), 8.20 (6), 120.06 (6)(b), 887.01.

> EL-162 | Rev. 2019-08 | Wisconsin Elections Commission, P.O. Box 7984, Madison, WI 53707-7984 608-266-8005 | web: elections.wi.gov | email: elections@wi.gov

<sup>1</sup> A 1996 constitutional amendment bars any candidate convicted of a misdemeanor which violates the public trust from running for or holding a public office. However, the legislature has not defined which misdemeanors violate the public trust. A candidate convicted of any misdemeanor is not barred from running for or holding a public office until the legislature defines which misdemeanors apply.

#### Instructions for Completing the Declaration of Candidacy

**All** candidates seeking ballot status for election to any office in the State of Wisconsin must properly complete and file a *Declaration of Candidacy*. This form must be **ON FILE** with the proper filing officer no later than the deadline for filing nomination papers or the candidate's name will not appear on the ballot. A facsimile will be accepted if the FAX copy is received by the filing officer no later than the filing deadline **and** the signed original declaration is received by the filing officer with a postmark no later than the filing deadline.

#### Information to be provided by the candidate:

- > Type or print your name on the first line.
- The title of the office and any district, branch, or seat number for which you are seeking election must be inserted on the second line. For legislative offices insert the title and district number, for district attorneys insert the title and the county, for circuit court offices insert the title, county and branch number, and for municipal and school board offices insert the title and any district or seat number.
- Type or print the political party affiliation or principle supported by you in five words or less on the third line. Nonpartisan candidates may leave this line blank.
- Felony convictions: Your name cannot appear on the ballot if you have been convicted of a felony in any court in the United States for which you have not been pardoned. Please see footnote on page 1 for further information with respect to convictions for misdemeanors involving a violation of public trust. These restrictions only apply to candidates for state and local office.
- Your current address, including your municipality of residence for voting purposes, must be inserted on the fourth line. This must include your entire mailing address (street and number, municipality where you receive mail) and the name of the municipality in which you reside and vote (town, village, or city of \_\_). If your address changes before the election, an amended Declaration of Candidacy must be filed with the filing officer. Wis. Stat. § 8.21. Federal candidates are not required to provide this information, however an address for contact purposes is helpful.
- Type or print your name on the fifth line as you want it to be printed on the official ballot. You may use your full legal name, former legal surname, or any combination of first name, middle name, and initials, surname or nickname with last name.
  - <u>Note</u>: The Wisconsin Elections Commission has determined that, absent any evidence of an attempt to manipulate the electoral process, candidates are permitted to choose any form of their name, including nicknames, by which they want to appear on the ballot.

No titles are permitted. In addition, names such as "Red" or "Skip" are permitted, but names which have an apparent electoral purpose or benefit, such as "Lower taxes," "None of the above" or "Lower Spending" are not permitted. It is also not permissible to add nicknames in quotes or parentheses. For example, John "Jack" Jones or John (Jack) Jones are not acceptable, but John Jones, Jack Jones or John Jack Jones are acceptable.

This form must be sworn to and signed in the presence of a notary public or other person authorized to administer oaths, such as a county or municipal clerk. Wis. Stat. §§ 8.21(2), 887.01(1).

#### Information to be provided by the person administering the oath:

- > The county where the oath was administered.
- > The date the Declaration of Candidacy was signed and the oath administered.
- > The signature and title of the person administering the oath. If signed by a notary public, the notary seal is required and the date the notary's commission expires must be listed.

All candidates for offices using the nomination paper process must file this form (*and all school district candidates must file the EL-162sd*) with the appropriate filing officer no later than the deadline for filing nomination papers. Wis. Stats. §§ 8.10 (5), 8.15 (4)(b), 8.20 (6), 8.21, 8.50 (3)(a), 120.06 (6)(b). Candidates nominated for local office at a caucus must file this form with their municipal clerk within 5 days of receiving notice of nomination. Wis. Stat. § 8.05 (I)(j).



# Wisconsin Elections Commission

212 East Washington Avenue | Third Floor | P.O. Box 7984 | Madison, WI 53707-7984 (608) 266-8005 | elections@wi.gov | elections.wi.gov

#### MEMORANDUM

 To Wisconsin County Clerks and the Milwaukee County Elections Commission Wisconsin Municipal Clerks and the Milwaukee City Election Commission
 FROM: Elections Commission Staff
 DATE: September 13, 2019
 SUBJECT: Effect of Constitutional Amendment Barring Convicted Felons from Running for or Holding Elective Office in Wisconsin
 In November 1996, the electors of the State of Wisconsin ratified a constitutional amendment

In November 1996, the electors of the State of Wisconsin ratified a constitutional amendment which bars any person, who has been convicted of a felony for which they have not been pardoned, or who has been convicted of a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust for which they have not been pardoned, from holding a state or local office. As a result of the adoption of this constitutional amendment, which took effect on November 5, 1996, local election officials may need to address a number of questions relating to convicted felons who seek to run for office or who are elected to office.

The constitutional amendment deals with two different types of crimes. The first involves felony convictions. Any person convicted of a felony in any federal or state court in the United States is barred from running for state or local office in Wisconsin, unless that person has been pardoned.

The second involves misdemeanor convictions involving a violation of public trust. The term, "misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust," has not been defined by state law. Filing officers do not have to worry about individuals convicted of that category of crime until the term has been defined. At the present time, there is no such thing as a misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust.

The Declaration of Candidacy form (EL-162) reflects this constitutional change. Any person seeking to be a candidate for state or local office must file a Declaration of Candidacy. That declaration contains a sworn statement that the person has not been convicted of any felony for which they have not been pardoned, or any misdemeanor involving a violation of public trust for which they have not been pardoned. Any person who falsely signs this statement could be convicted of a violation of Wis. Stat. § 12.13(3)(a), (am). If a person seeking to become a candidate advises you that they have been convicted of a felony, your best approach is to advise

Wisconsin Elections Commissioners

Dean Knudson, chair | Marge Bostelmann | Julie M. Glancey | Ann S. Jacobs | Jodi Jensen | Mark L. Thomsen

\_\_ Administrator

them that they cannot be a candidate and discourage them from filing ballot access documents, including nomination papers, a Declaration of Candidacy and Campaign Registration Statement.

If it is brought to your attention that a person who is a convicted felon has filed ballot access documents, the matter needs to be resolved in consultation with your municipal or county attorney. It is the position of the Wisconsin Elections Commission that you should only act on information that has been presented to you, in the form of a sworn complaint, alleging that a person has been convicted of a felony and evidence is provided in support of that allegation. Your municipal attorney can assist you in verifying the basis of the complaint.

Once it has been determined that a candidate or an elected official has been convicted of a

felony, your municipal attorney can assist you in removing the person's name from the ballot or take appropriate steps to have the person removed from office. A formal notice should be sent to the candidate or elected official informing that person of the filing officer's decision to remove his or her name from the ballot.

This change to Wisconsin law regarding candidate qualifications and the qualifications of elected public officials does not require the municipal clerk to verify that every elected official or candidate for elected public office has not been convicted of a felony for which they have not been pardoned. The clerk should rely on the sworn statement of the candidate on the Declaration of Candidacy. No action should be taken unless there is evidence, in the form of a sworn complaint, setting forth allegations which establish that a candidate or elected official has been convicted of a felony for which they have not been pardoned.

Candidate's name ( <b>required</b> ); no titles may be used.	Candidate's residential address ( <b>required</b> ) <i>No P.O. box addresses</i> Street, fire, or rural route number; box number (if rural route); and name of street or road			Candidate's municipality for <u>voting</u> purposes ( <b>required</b> )  Town Village			
						🗖 City	(name of municipality)
Candidate's mailing address, including municipality for mailing purposes (required if different th	an	State (required)	Zip code		Type of election (required)		Election date (required) Do not use primary date.
residential address or voting municipality)		<b>NA</b> / I			spring		Mo/Day/Year
		WI			□ special		
Title of office (required)	Branch, dis	trict or seat number	(required if applicable)	Name o	f jurisdiction or district in whi	ich canc	didate seeks office ( <b>required)</b>
	Branch						
	District						
	Seat						

I, the undersigned, request that the candidate, whose name and residential address are listed above, be placed on the ballot at the election described above as a candidate so that voters will have the opportunity to vote for  $\Box$  him or  $\Box$  her for the office listed above. I am eligible to vote in the jurisdiction or district in which the candidate named above seeks office. I have not signed the nomination paper of any other candidate for the same office at this election.

The municipality used for mailing purpos	The municipality used for mailing purposes, when different than municipality of residence, is not sufficient. The name of the municipality of residence must always be listed.								
Signatures of Electors	Printed Name of Electors	Municipality of Residence Check the type and write the name of your municipality for voting purposes.	Date of Signing Mo/Day/Year						
1.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
2.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
3.			Town Village City						
4.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
5.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
6.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
7.			Town Village City						
8.			Town Village City						
9.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
10.			Town     Village     City						

#### **CERTIFICATION OF CIRCULATOR**

certify: I reside at

(Circulator's residential address - Include number, street, and municipality.)

I further certify I am either a qualified elector of Wisconsin, or a U.S. citizen, age 18 or older who, if I were a resident of this state, would not be disqualified from voting under Wis. Stat. §6.03. I personally circulated this nomination paper and personally obtained each of the signatures on this paper. I know that the signers are electors of the jurisdiction or district the candidate seeks to represent. I know that each person signed the paper with full knowledge of its content on the date indicated opposite his or her name. I know their respective residences given. I intend to support this candidate. I am aware that falsifying this certification is punishable under Wis. Stat. § 12.13(3)(a).

Page No.

(Date)

(Signature of circulator)

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR PREPARING NOMINATION PAPERS FOR NONPARTISAN OFFICE**

This is a sample nomination paper form. It conforms to the statutory requirements for nomination papers for nonpartisan office. All information concerning the candidate must be completed in full before circulating this form to obtain signatures of electors. All information concerning the signing electors and the circulator must be completed in full before filing with the appropriate filing officer. This form may be reproduced in any way. A candidate's picture and biographical data may also be added to this form. The Wisconsin Elections Commission has determined that no disclaimer or other attribution statement is required on nomination papers. Candidates are advised to send a sample of their completed form the filing officer for review before circulation.

Page Numbers – Number each page consecutively, beginning with "1", before submitting to the filing officer. A space for page numbers has been provided in the lower right-hand corner of the form.

<u>Candidate's Name</u> - Insert the candidate's name. A candidate may use his or her full legal name, or any combination of first name, middle name, and initials or nickname with last name. The Wisconsin Elections Commission has determined that, absent any evidence of an attempt to manipulate the electoral process, candidates are permitted to choose any form of their name, including nicknames, by which they want to appear on the ballot.

No titles are permitted. In addition, names such as "Red" or "Skip" are permitted, but names which have an apparent electoral purpose or benefit, such as "Lower taxes," "None of the above" or "Lower Spending" are not permitted. It is also not permissible to add nicknames in quotes or parentheses between first and last names. For example, John "Jack" Jones or John (Jack) Jones are not acceptable, but John Jones, Jack Jones or John Jack Jones are acceptable.

<u>Candidate's Address</u> – Insert the candidate's residential address (*no P.O. Box addresses*) and the municipality for voting purposes. Indicate if the municipality of residence is a town, village, or city. If a candidate's mailing address is different from the residential address or voting municipality, a complete mailing address must also be given.

**Date of Election** - Insert the date of the election. If the nomination paper is being circulated for a spring election, the date is the first Tuesday in April. If the election is a special nonpartisan election, the date of the special election must be listed.

<u>Title of Office</u> - The name of the office must be listed along with any branch, district, or seat number (if applicable) that clearly identifies the office the candidate is seeking. If necessary, the name of the jurisdiction that identifies the office, such as Dane County Circuit Court Judge, Branch 3, must also be listed.

<u>Name of Jurisdiction</u> - The nomination papers must also indicate the municipality or jurisdiction in which the signing electors are qualified to vote, as it relates to the office sought by the candidate named on the nomination paper. For example, for a statewide office the jurisdiction is the State of Wisconsin. Others may be the county, town, village, city, aldermanic district, school district, or town sanitary district, as required.

**Signatures and Printed Name of Electors** - Only qualified electors of the jurisdiction or the district the candidate seeks to represent may sign the nomination papers. Each signer must also legibly print their name. Each elector must provide their **residential** address (*no P.O. Box addresses*), including any street, fire or rural route number, box number (if rural route) and street or road name, and municipality of residence. A post office box number alone does not show where the elector actually resides. The name of the Municipality of Residence must be listed for each signing elector and must clearly identify the town, village or city where the elector's voting residence is located. The date the elector signed the nomination paper, including month, day and year, must be indicated. Ditto marks that follow correct and complete address or date information are acceptable. The circulator may add any missing or illegible address or date information before the papers are filed with the filing officer.

<u>Signature of Circulator</u> - The circulator should carefully read the language of the *Certification of Circulator*. The circulator must personally present the nomination paper to each signer. The nomination paper may <u>not</u> be left unattended on counters or posted on bulletin boards. The circulator's complete residential address including municipality of residence must be listed in the certification. After obtaining signatures of electors, the circulator must sign and date the certification.

Other Instructions - Candidates and circulators should review Ch. Wisconsin Elections Commission §§ 2.05, 2.07, Wis. Adm. Code.

- Original nomination papers must be in the physical custody of the appropriate filing officer by the filing deadline. A postmark on the filing deadline is NOT sufficient. Nomination papers cannot be faxed to the filing officer. Ch. Wisconsin Elections Commission § 6.04(2), Wis. Adm. Code.
- Nomination papers with the required number of signatures must be filed with the appropriate filing officer no later than 5:00 p.m. on the first Tuesday in January (or the next day if the first Tuesday is a holiday) before the spring election. Special elections may have different filing deadlines. Check with the filing officer.
- In order for a candidate's name to be placed on the ballot, a candidate must file a Campaign Registration Statement (ETHCF-1), a Declaration of Candidacy (EL-162), and Nomination Papers (EL-169) containing the appropriate number of signatures for the office sought no later than the filing deadline. Wis. Stat. § 8.10(3). Candidates for state office and municipal judge must also file a statement of economic interests with the Wisconsin Ethics Commission by the third business day after the nomination paper filing deadline. Wis. Stat. § 19.43. If any one of these required forms is not filed by the deadline, the candidate's name will not be placed on the ballot. Wis. Stat. § 8.30.
- > If a candidate or circulator has any questions, he or she should contact the filing officer.

Candidate's name ( <b>required</b> ); no titles may be used.	Candidate's residential address ( <b>required</b> ) <i>No P.O. box addresses</i> Street, fire, or rural route number; box number (if rural route); and name of street or road			Candidate's municipality for <u>voting</u> purposes ( <b>required</b> )  Town Village			
						🗖 City	(name of municipality)
Candidate's mailing address, including municipality for mailing purposes (required if different th	an	State (required)	Zip code		Type of election (required)		Election date (required) Do not use primary date.
residential address or voting municipality)		<b>NA</b> / I			spring		Mo/Day/Year
		WI			□ special		
Title of office (required)	Branch, dis	trict or seat number	(required if applicable)	Name o	f jurisdiction or district in whi	ich canc	didate seeks office ( <b>required)</b>
	Branch						
	District						
	Seat						

I, the undersigned, request that the candidate, whose name and residential address are listed above, be placed on the ballot at the election described above as a candidate so that voters will have the opportunity to vote for  $\Box$  him or  $\Box$  her for the office listed above. I am eligible to vote in the jurisdiction or district in which the candidate named above seeks office. I have not signed the nomination paper of any other candidate for the same office at this election.

The municipality used for mailing purpos	The municipality used for mailing purposes, when different than municipality of residence, is not sufficient. The name of the municipality of residence must always be listed.								
Signatures of Electors	Residential Address (No P.O. Box Address								
1.			Town     Village     City						
2.			Town     Village     City						
3.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
4.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
5.			Town Uillage City						
6.			□ Town □ Village □ City						
7.			Town Village City						
8.			Town     Village     City						
9.			Town     Village     City						
10.			□ Town □ Village □ City						

#### **CERTIFICATION OF CIRCULATOR**

certify: I reside at

(Circulator's residential address - Include number, street, and municipality.)

I further certify I am either a qualified elector of Wisconsin, or a U.S. citizen, age 18 or older who, if I were a resident of this state, would not be disqualified from voting under Wis. Stat. §6.03. I personally circulated this nomination paper and personally obtained each of the signatures on this paper. I know that the signers are electors of the jurisdiction or district the candidate seeks to represent. I know that each person signed the paper with full knowledge of its content on the date indicated opposite his or her name. I know their respective residences given. I intend to support this candidate. I am aware that falsifying this certification is punishable under Wis. Stat. § 12.13(3)(a).

Page No.

(Date)

(Signature of circulator)

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Candidate's name ( <b>required</b> ); no titles may be used.	Candidate's residential address ( <b>required</b> ) <i>No P.O. box addresses</i> Street, fire, or rural route number; box number (if rural route); and name of street or road			Candidate's municipality for <u>voting</u> purposes ( <b>required</b> )  Town Village			
						🗖 City	(name of municipality)
Candidate's mailing address, including municipality for mailing purposes (required if different th	an	State (required)	Zip code		Type of election (required)		Election date (required) Do not use primary date.
residential address or voting municipality)		<b>NA</b> / I			spring		Mo/Day/Year
		WI			□ special		
Title of office (required)	Branch, dis	trict or seat number	(required if applicable)	Name o	f jurisdiction or district in whi	ich canc	didate seeks office ( <b>required)</b>
	Branch						
	District						
	Seat						

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The municipality used for mailing purpos	ses, when different than municipality of	residence, is not sufficient. The name of the m	unicipality of residence must al	ways be listed.
Signatures of Electors	Printed Name of Electors	Residential Address (No P.O. Box Addresses) Street and Number or Rural Route (Rural address must also include box or fire no.)	Municipality of Residence Check the type and write the name of your municipality for voting purposes.	Date of Signing Mo/Day/Year
1.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
2.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
3.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
4.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
5.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
6.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
7.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
8.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
9.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
10.			□ Town □ Village □ City	

#### **CERTIFICATION OF CIRCULATOR**

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(Circulator's residential address - Include number, street, and municipality.)

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						🗖 City	(name of municipality)
Candidate's mailing address, including municipality for mailing purposes (required if different than		State (required)	Zip code		Type of election (required)		Election date (required) Do not use primary date.
residential address or voting municipality)		14/1			spring		Mo/Day/Year
		WI			□ special		
Title of office (required)	Branch, district or seat number (required if applicable)		Name of jurisdiction or district in which cand			didate seeks office ( <b>required)</b>	
	Branch						
	District						
	Seat						

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The municipality used for mailing purpos	ses, when different than municipality of	residence, is not sufficient. The name of the m	unicipality of residence must al	ways be listed.
Signatures of Electors	Printed Name of Electors	Residential Address (No P.O. Box Addresses) Street and Number or Rural Route (Rural address must also include box or fire no.)	Municipality of Residence Check the type and write the name of your municipality for voting purposes.	Date of Signing Mo/Day/Year
1.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
2.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
3.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
4.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
5.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
6.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
7.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
8.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
9.			Town     Village     City	
10.			□ Town □ Village □ City	

#### **CERTIFICATION OF CIRCULATOR**

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Candidate's name ( <b>required</b> ); no titles may be used.	Candidate's residential address ( <b>required</b> ) <b>No P.O. box addresses</b> Street, fire, or rural route number; box number (if rural route); and name of street or road			Candidate's municipality for <u>voting</u> purposes ( <b>required</b> )			
						🗖 City	(name of municipality)
Candidate's mailing address, including municipality for mailing purposes (required if different than		State (required)	Zip code		Type of election (required)		Election date (required) Do not use primary date.
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		WI			□ special		
Title of office (required)	Branch, district or seat number (required if applicable)		Name of jurisdiction or district in which cand			didate seeks office ( <b>required)</b>	
	Branch						
	District						
	Seat						

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The municipality used for mailing purpos	ses, when different than municipality of	residence, is not sufficient. The name of the m	unicipality of residence must al	ways be listed.
Signatures of Electors	Printed Name of Electors	Residential Address (No P.O. Box Addresses) Street and Number or Rural Route (Rural address must also include box or fire no.)	Municipality of Residence Check the type and write the name of your municipality for voting purposes.	Date of Signing Mo/Day/Year
1.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
2.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
3.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
4.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
5.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
6.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
7.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
8.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
9.			□ Town □ Village □ City	
10.			□ Town □ Village □ City	

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12.04

#### CHAPTER 12

#### **PROHIBITED ELECTION PRACTICES**

12.01 Definitions. 12.07 Election restrictions on e	mployers.
12.02 Construction. 12.08 Denial of government be	nefits.
12.03 Campaigning restricted. 12.09 Election threats.	
12.035 Posting and distribution of election–related material. 12.11 Election bribery.	
12.04Communication of political messages.12.13Election fraud.	
12.05False representations affecting elections.12.60Penalties.	

NOTE: 2005 Wis. Act 451, which made major revisions to the election laws, including to Chapter 12, contains an extensive prefatory note explaining the changes.

**Cross–reference:** See definitions in s. 5.02.

**12.01 Definitions.** The definitions given under s. 11.0101 apply to this chapter, except as follows:

(1) "Candidate" includes a candidate for national office.

(2) "Commission" means the elections commission.

**History:** 1973 c. 334; 1975 c. 93; 1977 c. 427; 1979 c. 89; 1983 a. 484; 2015 a. 118; 2017 a. 366.

**12.02 Construction.** In this chapter, criminal intent shall be construed in accordance with s. 939.23.

History: 1977 c. 427.

**12.03 Campaigning restricted.** (1) No election official may engage in electioneering on election day. No municipal clerk or employee of the clerk may engage in electioneering in the clerk's office or at the alternate site under s. 6.855 during the hours that ballots may be cast at those locations.

(2) (a) 1. No person may engage in electioneering during polling hours on election day at a polling place.

2. No person may engage in electioneering in the municipal clerk's office or at an alternate site under s. 6.855 during the hours that absentee ballots may be cast.

(b) 1. No person may engage in electioneering during polling hours on any public property on election day within 100 feet of an entrance to a building containing a polling place.

2. No person may engage in electioneering during the hours that absentee ballots may be cast on any public property within 100 feet of an entrance to a building containing the municipal clerk's office or an alternate site under s. 6.855.

3. No person may engage in electioneering within 100 feet of an entrance to or within a qualified retirement home or residential care facility while special voting deputies are present at the home or facility under s. 6.875 (6).

(d) This subsection does not apply to the placement of any material on the bumper of a motor vehicle that is parked or operated at a place and time where electioneering is prohibited under this subsection.

(3) A municipal clerk, election inspector or law enforcement officer may remove posters or other advertising which is placed in violation of this section.

(4) In this section, "electioneering" means any activity which is intended to influence voting at an election.

**History:** 1973 c. 334; 1977 c. 427; 1979 c. 89; 1983 a. 484; 1993 a. 173; 2005 a. 451; 2011 a. 23; 2013 a. 159.

Violators may not be deprived of the right to vote, although penalties may follow. Constitutional issues are discussed. 61 Atty. Gen. 441.

**12.035 Posting and distribution of election-related material. (1)** In this section, "election-related material" means any written matter which describes, or purports to describe, the rights or responsibilities of individuals voting or registering to vote at a polling place or voting an absentee ballot at the office of the municipal clerk or an alternate site under s. 6.855.

(2) The legislature finds that posting or distributing electionrelated material at the polling place, at locations where absentee ballots may be cast, or near the entrance to such locations when voting is taking place may mislead and confuse electors about their rights and responsibilities regarding the exercise of the franchise and tends to disrupt the flow of voting activities at such locations. The legislature finds that the restrictions imposed by this section on the posting or distribution of election-related material are necessary to protect the compelling governmental interest in orderly and fair elections.

(3) (a) No person may post or distribute any election–related material during polling hours on election day at a polling place.

(b) No person may post or distribute any election–related material during polling hours on any public property on election day within 100 feet of an entrance to a building containing a polling place.

(c) No person may post or distribute any election–related material at the office of the municipal clerk or at an alternate site under s. 6.855 during hours that absentee ballots may be cast.

(d) No person may post or distribute election–related material during the hours that absentee ballots may be cast on any public property within 100 feet of an entrance to a building containing the office of the municipal clerk or an alternate site under s. 6.855.

(4) Subsection (3) does not apply to any of the following:

(a) The posting or distribution of election–related material posted or distributed by the municipal clerk or other election officials.

(b) The placement of any material on the bumper of a motor vehicle located on public property.

(5) A municipal clerk, election inspector, or law enforcement officer may remove election–related material posted in violation of sub. (3) and may confiscate election–related material distributed in violation of sub. (3).

History: 2005 a. 451.

**12.04** Communication of political messages. (1) In this section:

(a) "Election campaign period" means:

1. In the case of an election for office, the period beginning on the first day for circulation of nomination papers by candidates, or the first day on which candidates would circulate nomination papers were papers to be required, and ending on the day of the election.

2. In the case of a referendum, the period beginning on the day on which the question to be voted upon is submitted to the electorate and ending on the day on which the referendum is held.

(b) "Political message" means a message intended for a political purpose or a message which pertains to an issue of public policy of possible concern to the electorate, but does not include a message intended solely for a commercial purpose.

#### 12.04 **PROHIBITED ELECTION PRACTICES**

(c) "Residential property" means property occupied or suitable to be occupied for residential purposes and property abutting that property for which the owner or renter is responsible for the maintenance or care. If property is utilized for both residential and nonresidential purposes, "residential property" means only the portion of the property occupied or suitable to be occupied for residential purposes.

(2) Except as provided in ss. 12.03 or 12.035 or as restricted under sub. (4), any individual may place a sign containing a political message upon residential property owned or occupied by that individual during an election campaign period.

(3) Except as provided in sub. (4), no county or municipality may regulate the size, shape, placement or content of any sign containing a political message placed upon residential property during an election campaign period.

(4) (a) A county or municipality may regulate the size, shape or placement of any sign if such regulation is necessary to ensure traffic or pedestrian safety. A county or municipality may regulate the size, shape or placement of any sign having an electrical, mechanical or audio auxiliary.

(b) In addition to regulation under par. (a), a municipality may regulate the size, shape or placement of a sign exceeding 11 square feet in area. This paragraph does not apply to a sign which is affixed to a permanent structure and does not extend beyond the perimeter of the structure, if the sign does not obstruct a window, door, fire escape, ventilation shaft or other area which is required by an applicable building code to remain unobstructed.

(5) (a) The renter of residential property may exercise the same right as the owner to place a sign upon the property under sub. (2) in any area of the property occupied exclusively by the renter. The terms of a lease or other agreement under which residential property is occupied shall control in determining whether property is occupied exclusively by a renter.

(b) The owner of residential property may exercise the right granted under sub. (2) in any portion of the property not occupied exclusively by a renter.

(6) This section does not apply to signs prohibited from being erected under s. 84.30.

History: 1985 a. 198; 1993 a. 246; 2005 a. 451; 2009 a. 173.

**12.05** False representations affecting elections. No person may knowingly make or publish, or cause to be made or published, a false representation pertaining to a candidate or referendum which is intended or tends to affect voting at an election.

**History:** 1973 c. 334; 1993 a. 175.

A violation of this section does not constitute defamation per se. Tatur v. Solsrud, 174 Wis. 2d 735, 498 N.W.2d 232 (1993).

**12.07** Election restrictions on employers. (1) No person may refuse an employee the privilege of time off for voting under s. 6.76 or subject an employee to a penalty therefor.

(2) No employer may refuse to allow an employee to serve as an election official under s. 7.30 or make any threats or offer any inducements of any kind to the employee for the purpose of preventing the employee from so serving.

(3) No employer or agent of an employer may distribute to any employee printed matter containing any threat, notice or information that if a particular ticket of a political party or organization or candidate is elected or any referendum question is adopted or rejected, work in the employer's place or establishment will cease, in whole or in part, or the place or establishment will be closed, or the salaries or wages of the employees will be reduced, or other threats intended to influence the political opinions or actions of the employees.

(4) No person may, directly or indirectly, cause any person to make a contribution or provide any service or other thing of value to or for the benefit of a committee registered under ch. 11, with the purpose of influencing the election or nomination of a candidate to national, state or local office or the passage or defeat of a

referendum by means of the denial or the threat of denial of any employment, position, work or promotion, or any compensation or other benefit of such employment, position or work, or by means of discharge, demotion or disciplinary action or the threat to impose a discharge, demotion or disciplinary action. This subsection does not apply to employment by a committee registered under ch. 11 in connection with a campaign or political party activities. This subsection also does not apply to information provided by any person that expresses that person's opinion on any candidate or committee, any referendum or the possible effects of any referendum, or the policies advocated by any candidate or committee.

History: 1973 c. 334; 1983 a. 484; 1991 a. 316; 2005 a. 451; 2015 a. 117; 2017 a. 365 s. 111.

**12.08 Denial of government benefits.** No person may, directly or indirectly, cause any person to make a contribution or provide any service or other thing of value to or for the benefit of a committee registered under ch. 11, with the purpose of influencing the election or nomination of a candidate to national, state, or local office or the passage or defeat of a referendum by means of the denial or threat of denial of any payment or other benefit of a program established or funded in whole or in part by this state or any local governmental unit of this state, or a program which has applied for funding by this state or any local governmental unit of this state.

History: 1983 a. 484; 1985 a. 304; 2015 a. 117; 2017 a. 365 s. 111.

**12.09 Election threats. (1)** No person may personally or through an agent make use of or threaten to make use of force, violence, or restraint in order to induce or compel any person to vote or refrain from voting at an election.

(2) No person may personally or through an agent, by abduction, duress, or any fraudulent device or contrivance, impede or prevent the free exercise of the franchise at an election.

(3) No person may personally or through an agent, by any act compel, induce, or prevail upon an elector either to vote or refrain from voting at any election for or against a particular candidate or referendum.

History: 1973 c. 334; 1991 a. 316; 2005 a. 451.

**12.11 Election bribery.** (1) In this section, "anything of value" includes any amount of money, or any object which has utility independent of any political message it contains and the value of which exceeds \$1. The prohibitions of this section apply to the distribution of material printed at public expense and available for free distribution if such materials are accompanied by a political message.

(1m) Any person who does any of the following violates this chapter:

(a) Offers, gives, lends or promises to give or lend, or endeavors to procure, anything of value, or any office or employment or any privilege or immunity to, or for, any elector, or to or for any other person, in order to induce any elector to:

1. Go to or refrain from going to the polls.

2. Vote or refrain from voting.

3. Vote or refrain from voting for or against a particular person.

4. Vote or refrain from voting for or against a particular referendum; or on account of any elector having done any of the above.

(b) Receives, agrees or contracts to receive or accept any money, gift, loan, valuable consideration, office or employment personally or for any other person, in consideration that the person or any elector will, so act or has so acted.

(c) Advances, pays or causes to be paid any money to or for the use of any person with the intent that such money or any part thereof will be used to bribe electors at any election.

(2) This section applies to any convention or meeting held for the purpose of nominating any candidate for any election, and to the signing of any nomination paper.

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#### (3) (a) This section does not prohibit a candidate from publicly stating his or her preference for or support of any other candidate for any office to be voted for at the same election. A candidate for an office in which the person elected is charged with the duty of participating in the election or nomination of any person as a candidate for office is not prohibited from publicly stating or pledging his or her preference for or support of any person for such office or nomination.

(b) This section does not apply to money paid or agreed to be paid for or on account of authorized legal expenses which were legitimately incurred at or concerning any election.

(c) This section does not apply where an employer agrees that all or part of election day be given to its employees as a paid holiday, provided that such policy is made uniformly applicable to all similarly situated employees.

(d) This section does not prohibit any person from using his or her own vehicle to transport electors to or from the polls without charge.

(e) This section does not apply to any promise by a candidate to reduce public expenditures or taxes.

History: 1973 c. 334; 1975 c. 93; 1983 a. 484; 1991 a. 316; 1993 a. 213.

There are constitutional limits on the state's power to prohibit candidates from making promises in the course of an election campaign. Some promises are universally acknowledged as legitimate, indeed indispensable to decisionmaking in a democracy. Brown v. Hartlage, 456 U.S. 45 (1982).

**12.13** Election fraud. (1) ELECTORS. Whoever intentionally does any of the following violates this chapter:

(a) Votes at any election or meeting if that person does not have the necessary elector qualifications and residence requirements.

(b) Falsely procures registration or makes false statements to the municipal clerk, board of election commissioners or any other election official whether or not under oath.

(c) Registers as an elector in more than one place for the same election.

(d) Impersonates a registered elector or poses as another person for the purpose of voting at an election.

(e) Votes more than once in the same election.

(f) Shows his or her marked ballot to any person or places a mark upon the ballot so it is identifiable as his or her ballot.

(g) Procures an official ballot and neglects or refuses to cast or return it. This paragraph does not apply to persons who have applied for and received absentee ballots.

(h) Procures, assists or advises someone to do any of the acts prohibited by this subsection.

(2) ELECTION OFFICIALS. (a) The willful neglect or refusal by an election official to perform any of the duties prescribed under chs. 5 to 12 is a violation of this chapter.

(b) No election official may:

1. Observe how an elector has marked a ballot unless the official is requested to assist the elector; intentionally permit anyone not authorized to assist in the marking of a ballot to observe how a person is voting or has voted; or disclose to anyone how an elector voted other than as is necessary in the course of judicial proceedings.

2. Illegally issue, write, change or alter a ballot on election day.

3. Permit registration or receipt of a vote from a person who the official knows is not a legally qualified elector or who has refused after being challenged to make the oath or to properly answer the necessary questions pertaining to the requisite requirements and residence; or put into the ballot box a ballot other than the official's own or other one lawfully received.

4. Intentionally assist or cause to be made a false statement, canvass, certificate or return of the votes cast at any election.

5. Willfully alter or destroy a poll or registration list.

6. Intentionally permit or cause a voting machine, voting device or automatic tabulating equipment to fail to correctly regis-

ter or record a vote cast thereon or inserted therein, or tamper with or disarrange the machine, device or equipment or any part or appliance thereof; cause or consent to the machine, device or automatic tabulating equipment being used for voting at an election with knowledge that it is out of order or is not perfectly set and adjusted so that it will correctly register or record all votes cast thereon or inserted therein; with the purpose of defrauding or deceiving any elector, cause doubt for what party, candidate or proposition a vote will be cast or cause the vote for one party, candidate or proposition to be cast so it appears to be cast for another; or remove, change or mutilate a ballot on a voting machine, device or a ballot to be inserted into automatic tabulating equipment, or do any similar act contrary to chs. 5 to 12.

6m. Obtain an absentee ballot for voting in a qualified retirement home or residential care facility under s. 6.875 (6) and fail to return the ballot to the issuing officer.

7. In the course of the person's official duties or on account of the person's official position, intentionally violate or intentionally cause any other person to violate any provision of chs. 5 to 12 for which no other penalty is expressly prescribed.

8. Intentionally disclose the name or address of any elector who obtains a confidential listing under s. 6.47 (2) to any person who is not authorized by law to obtain that information.

(3) PROHIBITED ACTS. No person may:

(a) Falsify any information in respect to or fraudulently deface or destroy a certificate of nomination, nomination paper, declaration of candidacy or petition for an election, including a recall petition or petition for a referendum; or file or receive for filing a certificate of nomination, nomination paper, declaration of candidacy or any such petition, knowing any part is falsely made.

(am) Fail to file an amended declaration of candidacy as provided in s. 8.21 with respect to a change in information filed in an original declaration within 3 days of the time the amended declaration becomes due for filing; or file a false declaration of candidacy or amended declaration of candidacy. This paragraph applies only to candidates for state or local office.

(b) Wrongfully suppress, neglect or fail to file nomination papers in the person's possession at the proper time and in the proper office; suppress a certificate of nomination which is duly filed.

(c) Willfully or negligently fail to deliver, after having undertaken to do so, official ballots prepared for an election to the proper person, or prevent their delivery within the required time, or destroy or conceal the ballots.

(d) Remove or destroy any of the supplies or conveniences placed in compartments or polling booths.

(e) Prepare or cause to be prepared an official ballot with intent to change the result of the election as to any candidate or referendum; prepare an official ballot which is premarked or which has an unauthorized sticker affixed prior to delivery to an elector; or deliver to an elector an official ballot bearing a mark opposite the name of a candidate or referendum question that might be counted as a vote for or against a candidate or question.

(f) Before or during any election, tamper with voting machines, voting devices or automatic tabulating equipment readied for voting or the counting of votes; disarrange, deface, injure or impair any such machine, device or equipment; or mutilate, injure or destroy a ballot placed or displayed on a voting machine or device, or to be placed or displayed on any such machine, device or automatic tabulating equipment or any other appliance used in connection with the machine, device or equipment.

(g) Falsify any statement relating to voter registration under chs. 5 to 12.

(h) Deface, destroy or remove any legally placed election campaign advertising poster with intent to disrupt the campaign advertising efforts of any committee registered under ch. 11, or alter the information printed thereon so as to change the meaning thereof to the disadvantage of the candidate or cause espoused. Nothing

#### 12.13 **PROHIBITED ELECTION PRACTICES**

in this paragraph restricts the right of any owner or occupant of any real property, or the owner or operator of any motor vehicle, to remove campaign advertising posters from such property or vehicle.

(i) Falsely make any statement for the purpose of obtaining or voting an absentee ballot under ss. 6.85 to 6.87.

(j) When called upon to assist an elector who cannot read or write, has difficulty in reading, writing or understanding English, or is unable to mark a ballot or depress a lever or button on a voting machine, inform the elector that a ballot contains names or words different than are printed or displayed on the ballot with the intent of inducing the elector to vote contrary to his or her inclination, intentionally fail to cast a vote in accordance with the elector's instructions or reveal the elector's vote to any 3rd person.

(k) Forge or falsely make the official endorsement on a ballot or knowingly deposit a ballot in the ballot box upon which the names or initials of the ballot clerks, or those of issuing clerks do not appear.

(L) When not authorized, during or after an election, break open or violate the seals or locks on a ballot box containing ballots of that election or obtain unlawful possession of a ballot box with official ballots; conceal, withhold or destroy ballots or ballot boxes; willfully, fraudulently or forcibly add to or diminish the number of ballots legally deposited in a ballot box; or aid or abet any person in doing any of the acts prohibited by this paragraph.

(m) Fraudulently change a ballot of an elector so the elector is prevented from voting for whom the elector intended.

(n) Receive a ballot from or give a ballot to a person other than the election official in charge.

(o) Vote or offer to vote a ballot except as has been received from one of the inspectors.

(p) Receive a completed ballot from a voter unless qualified to do so.

(q) Solicit a person to show how his or her vote is cast.

(r) Remove a ballot from a polling place before the polls are closed.

(s) Solicit another elector to offer assistance under s. 6.82 (2) or 6.87 (5), except in the case of an elector who is blind or visually impaired to the extent that the elector cannot read a ballot.

(t) Obtain an absentee ballot as the agent of another elector under s. 6.86 (3) and fail or refuse to deliver it to such elector.

(u) Provide false documentation of identity for the purpose of inducing an election official to permit the person or another person to vote.

(w) Falsify a ballot application under s. 6.18.

(x) Refuse to obey a lawful order of an inspector made for the purpose of enforcing the election laws; engage in disorderly behavior at or near a polling place; or interrupt or disturb the voting or canvassing proceedings.

(y) After an election, break the locks or seals or reset the counters on a voting machine except in the course of official duties carried out at the time and in the manner prescribed by law; or disable a voting machine so as to prevent an accurate count of the votes from being obtained; or open the registering or recording compartments of a machine with intent to do any such act.

(z) Tamper with automatic tabulating equipment or any record of votes cast or computer program which is to be used in connection with such equipment to count or recount votes at any election so as to prevent or attempt to prevent an accurate count of the votes from being obtained.

(ze) Compensate a person who obtains voter registration forms from other persons at a rate that varies in relation to the number of voter registrations obtained by the person.

(zm) Willfully provide to a municipal clerk false information for the purpose of obtaining a confidential listing under s. 6.47 (2) for that person or another person.

(zn) Disclose to any person information provided under s. 6.47 (8) when not authorized to do so.

(5) UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE OF RECORDS OR INVESTIGATORY INFORMATION. (a) Except as specifically authorized by law and except as provided in par. (b), no investigator, prosecutor, employee of an investigator or prosecutor, or member or employee of the commission may disclose information related to an investigation or prosecution under chs. 5 to 10 or 12, or any other law specified in s. 978.05 (1) or (2) or provide access to any record of the investigator, prosecutor, or the commission that is not subject to access under s. 5.05 (5s) to any person other than an employee, or agent of the prosecutor or investigator or a member, employee, or agent of the commission prior to presenting the information or record in a court of law.

(b) This subsection does not apply to any of the following communications made by an investigator, prosecutor, employee of an investigator or prosecutor, or member or employee of the commission:

1. Communications made in the normal course of an investigation or prosecution.

2. Communications with a local, state, or federal law enforcement or prosecutorial authority.

3. Communications made to the attorney of an investigator, prosecutor, employee, or member of the commission or to a person or the attorney of a person who is investigated or prosecuted by the commission.

**History:** 1973 c. 334; 1975 c. 85, 93, 199; 1977 c. 427, 447; 1979 c. 89, 249, 260, 311, 357; 1983 a. 183 s. 45; 1983 a. 192 s. 304; 1983 a. 484 ss. 135, 172 (3), 174; 1983 a. 491; 1985 a. 304; 1987 a. 391; 1989 a. 192; 1991 a. 316; 1999 a. 49; 2001 a. 16; 2003 a. 265; 2005 a. 451; 2007 a. 1; 2011 a. 23; 2013 a. 159; 2015 a. 117; 2015 a. 118 ss. 130, 266 (10).

Sub. (5) does not apply to district attorneys or law enforcement agencies. It only applies to the government accountability board, its employees and agents, and the investigators and prosecutors retained by the board, and the assistants to those persons. OAG 7-09.

**12.60 Penalties. (1)** (a) Wheever violates s. 12.09, 12.11 or 12.13 (1), (2) (b) 1. to 7. or (3) (a), (e), (f), (j), (k), (L), (m), (y) or (z) is guilty of a Class I felony.

(b) Whoever violates s. 12.03, 12.05, 12.07, 12.08 or 12.13 (2) (b) 8, (3) (b), (c), (d), (g), (i), (n) to (x), (ze), (zm) or (zn) may be fined not more than \$1,000, or imprisoned not more than 6 months or both.

(bm) Whoever violates s. 12.13 (5) may be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than 9 months or both.

(c) Whoever violates s. 12.13 (3) (am) may be required to forfeit not more than \$500.

(d) Whoever violates s. 12.035 or 12.13 (3) (h) may be required to forfeit not more than \$100.

(2) (a) If a successful candidate for public office, other than a candidate for the legislature or a candidate for national office, is adjudged guilty in a criminal action of any violation of this chapter under sub. (1) (a) committed during his or her candidacy, the court shall after entering judgment enter a supplemental judgment declaring a forfeiture of the candidate's right to office. The supplemental judgment shall be transmitted to the officer or agency authorized to issue the certificate of nomination or election to the office for which the person convicted is a candidate. If the candidate's term has begun, the office shall become vacant. The office shall then be filled in the manner provided by law.

(b) If a successful candidate for the legislature or U.S. congress is adjudged guilty in a criminal action of any violation of this chapter under sub. (1) (a) committed during his or her candidacy, the court shall after entering judgment certify its findings to the presiding officer of the legislative body to which the candidate was elected.

(3) Any election official who is convicted of any violation of this chapter shall, in addition to the punishment otherwise provided, be disqualified to act as an election official for a term of 5 years from the time of conviction.

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(4) Prosecutions under this chapter shall be conducted in accordance with s. 11.1401 (2).

**History:** 1973 c. 334; 1975 c. 85; 1977 c. 418 s. 924 (18) (e); 1977 c. 427; 1979 c. 249, 311, 328; 1983 a. 484; 1985 a. 304; 1997 a. 283; 1999 a. 49; 2001 a. 109; 2005 a. 451; 2007 a. 1; 2015 a. 117.

# Know the law before you print campaign signs!

#### ETH 1.96 Attribution requirements.

- (1) Definitions. In this section:
  - (b) "Legible" means each individual letter or character is clearly printed so it can be easily understood.
  - (br) "Readable" means able to be read easily.
  - (c) "Readily accessible" means capable of being seen without much difficulty.

(2) Specifications for all attributions. The language required by s. 11.1303, Stats., shall be presented in a clear and conspicuous manner that gives the recipient of the communication adequate notice of the identity of the person making the payment or reimbursement or assuming responsibility for the communication.

(3) Additional specifications for attributions in written communications. Written communications shall include an attribution containing the language required by s. 11.1303, Stats., in a manner that is readable, legible, and readily accessible. It is prima facie evidence that an attribution is readable, legible, and readily accessible if the attribution meets all of the following requirements:

- (a) It appears in a sans-serif font.
- (b) It meets the following applicable minimum font size:
  - **1**. An attribution on a written communication measuring no larger than 8.5 inches by 11 inches must be printed in at least 10-point font;
  - **2.** An attribution on a written communication that is larger than 8.5 inches by 11 inches, but is not larger than 24 inches by 36 inches, must be printed in at least 12-point font; or
  - **3**. An attribution on any other written communication must appear in letters that are at least four percent of the vertical height of the written communication.

(c) It appears in black text on a white background, or the degree of contrast between the background color and the text color is at least as great as the degree of contrast between the background color and the color of the largest text in the communication.

(d) It remains visible for a period of at least four seconds.

- (4) Additional specifications for attributions in audio-only communications. Communications that include only audio shall include an attribution containing the language required by s. 11.1303, Stats., in a manner that is clearly spoken.
- (5) Material that does not need an attribution. Communications that are contained in or on any of the following do not require attributions under s. 11.1303, Stats.:
  - (a) Business cards.
  - (b) Buttons.
  - (c) Pencils.
  - (**d)** Pens.
  - (e) Pins.
  - (f) Skywriting.

(g)Tickets.

- (h) Small online ads and similar electronic communications where the language required by s. 11.1303, Stats., could not conveniently be included, and that either link directly to a website that includes the required attribution, or provide an automatic display that includes the attribution.
  - **1.** Sponsors of such small online ads or similar electronic communications must be able to establish, at the Commission's request, that including the attribution on the ad or communication was not possible due to size or technological constraints.
  - **2.** The link required by this paragraph must direct the recipient of the small online ad or similar electronic communication to the attribution in a manner that is readable, legible, and readily accessible, with minimal effort and without viewing extraneous material.
  - **3.** The automatic display required by this paragraph must display to the recipient of the small online ad or similar electronic communication the attribution in a manner that is readable, legible, and readily accessible. Examples of acceptable automatic display mechanisms include, but are not limited to, non-blockable pop-ups, roll-overs, or other similar mechanisms.